Expanding Internet Routing Visibility with BMP

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Joint work with:

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The BGP data collected from operational BGP routers is essential for understanding and monitoring Internet routing

One example:

▶ Used by operators to e.g., verify routes to their prefixes

The two longstanding platforms that collect, archive, and publicly share BGP data are RIPE RIS and RouteViews

▶ They both collect and store data
from ~1500 BGP routers (*a.k.a. "vantage points"*)

bgproutes.io

Our new next-gen BGP route collection platform

https://bgproutes.io

You can peer with us!

bgproutes.io

Our **new** next-gen BGP route collection platform

We launched our website
a few months ago!

https://bgproutes.io

You can peer with us!

bgproutes.io prioritises **coverage** (i.e., *percentage of ASes sharing data*) whereas RIS and RouteViews prioritises historical depth

	Open peering policy	Perpetual data retention
bgproutes.io	✅	❌
RIPE RIS RouteViews	❌	✅

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We aggregate data from
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Our new **next-gen** BGP route collection platform

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▶ For more details:
see our NANOG'94 presentation

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Outline

1. Increasing coverage is **hard**

2. **BMP** to the rescue

3. How to **connect**

4. How to **monitor**

5. How to **use** the data

Outline

1. Increasing coverage is <u>hard</u>

2. <u>BMP</u> to the rescue

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5. How to <u>use</u> the data

Challenge #1: It is difficult to motivate operators to share data because there is no direct incentives
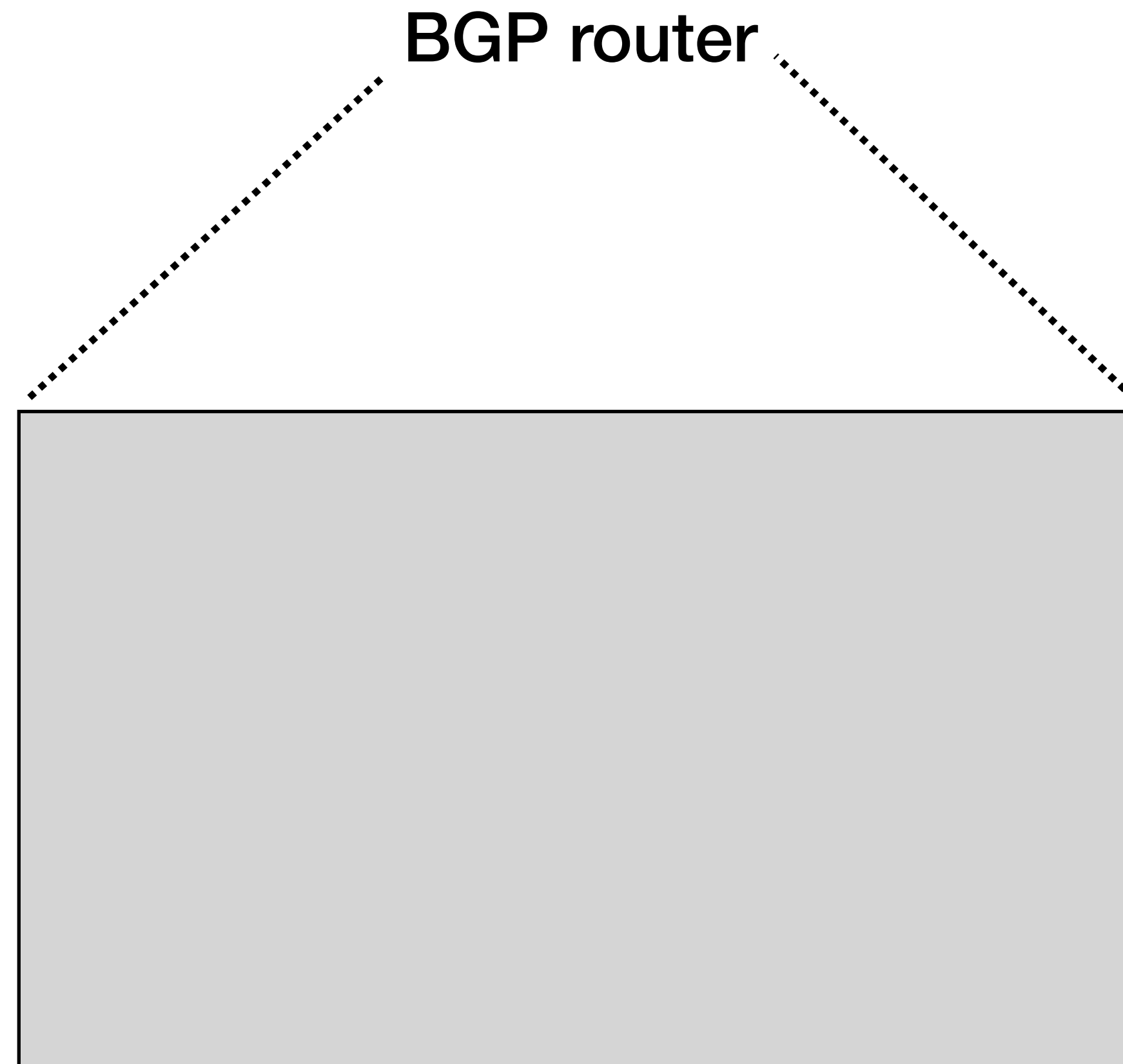
RIS and RouteViews coverage remains steady
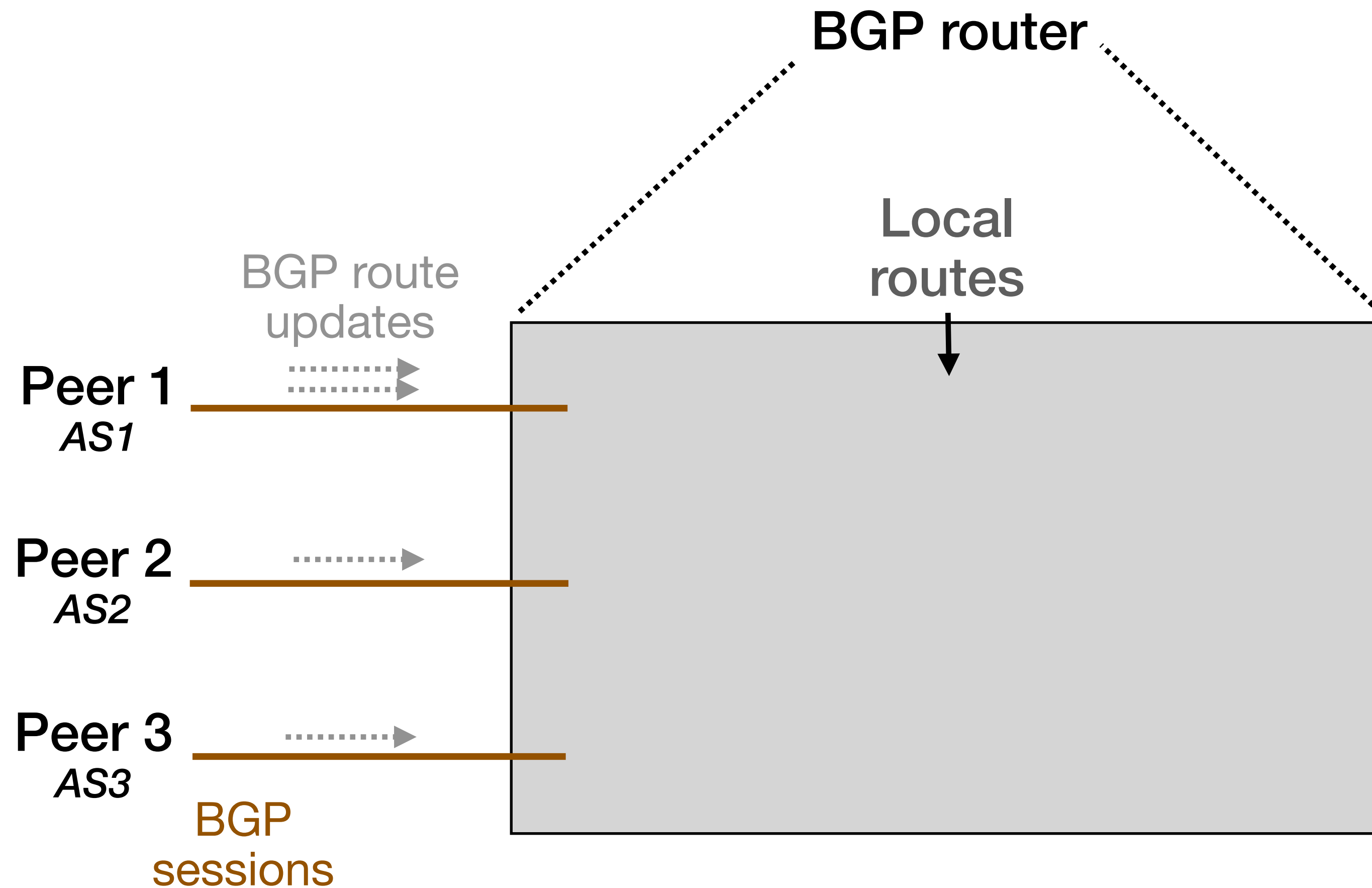Only 1.2% of the ASes share their data
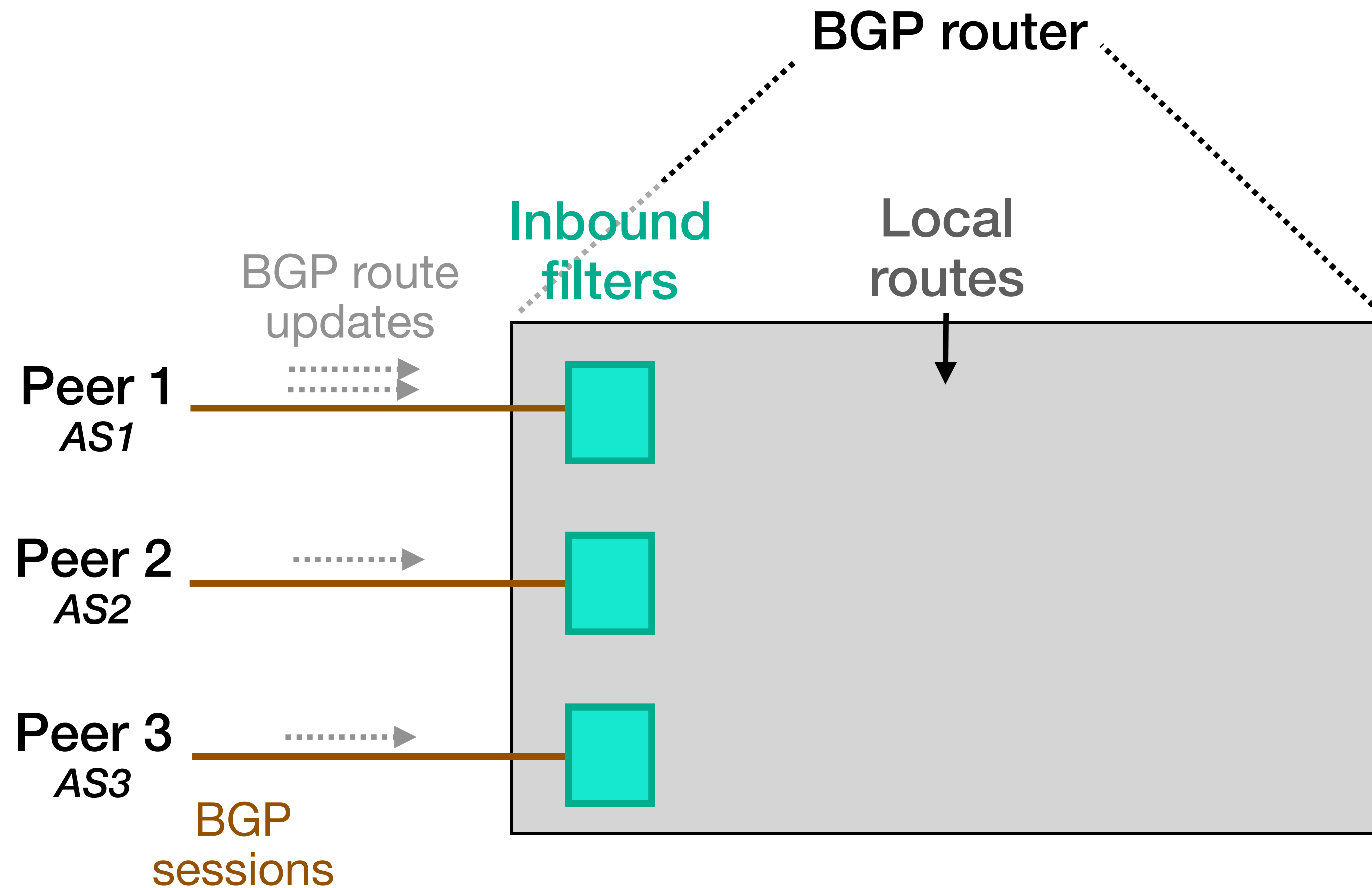
In ~1 year, we managed to get ~40 peers
We need more

Challenge #2: Even when an operator agrees to share data, only a small fraction of its routes are visible due to BGP route hiding

BGP router

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BGP router

Local routes

BGP route updates

Peer 1
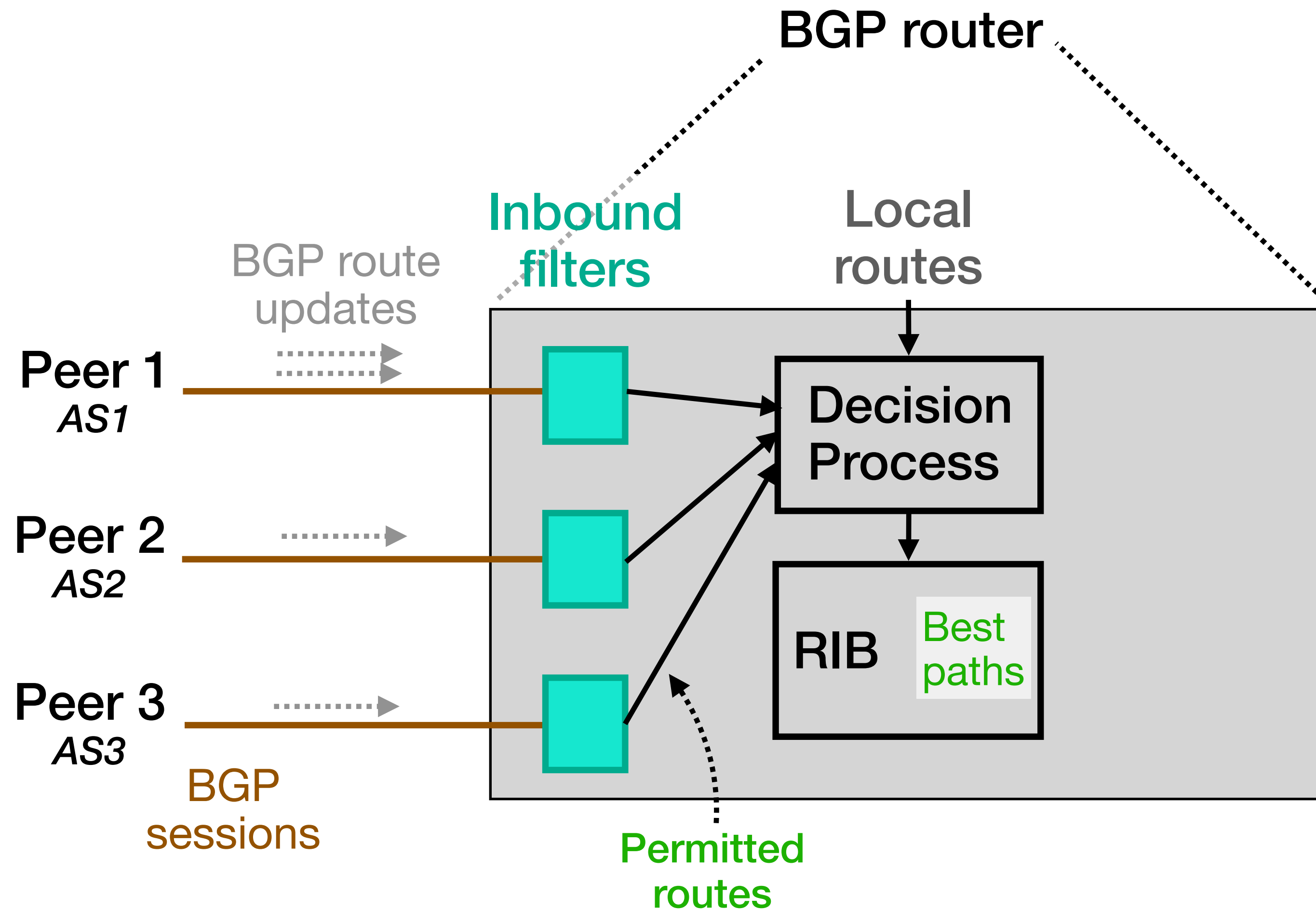*AS1*

Peer 2
AS2

Peer 3
AS3

BGP sessions

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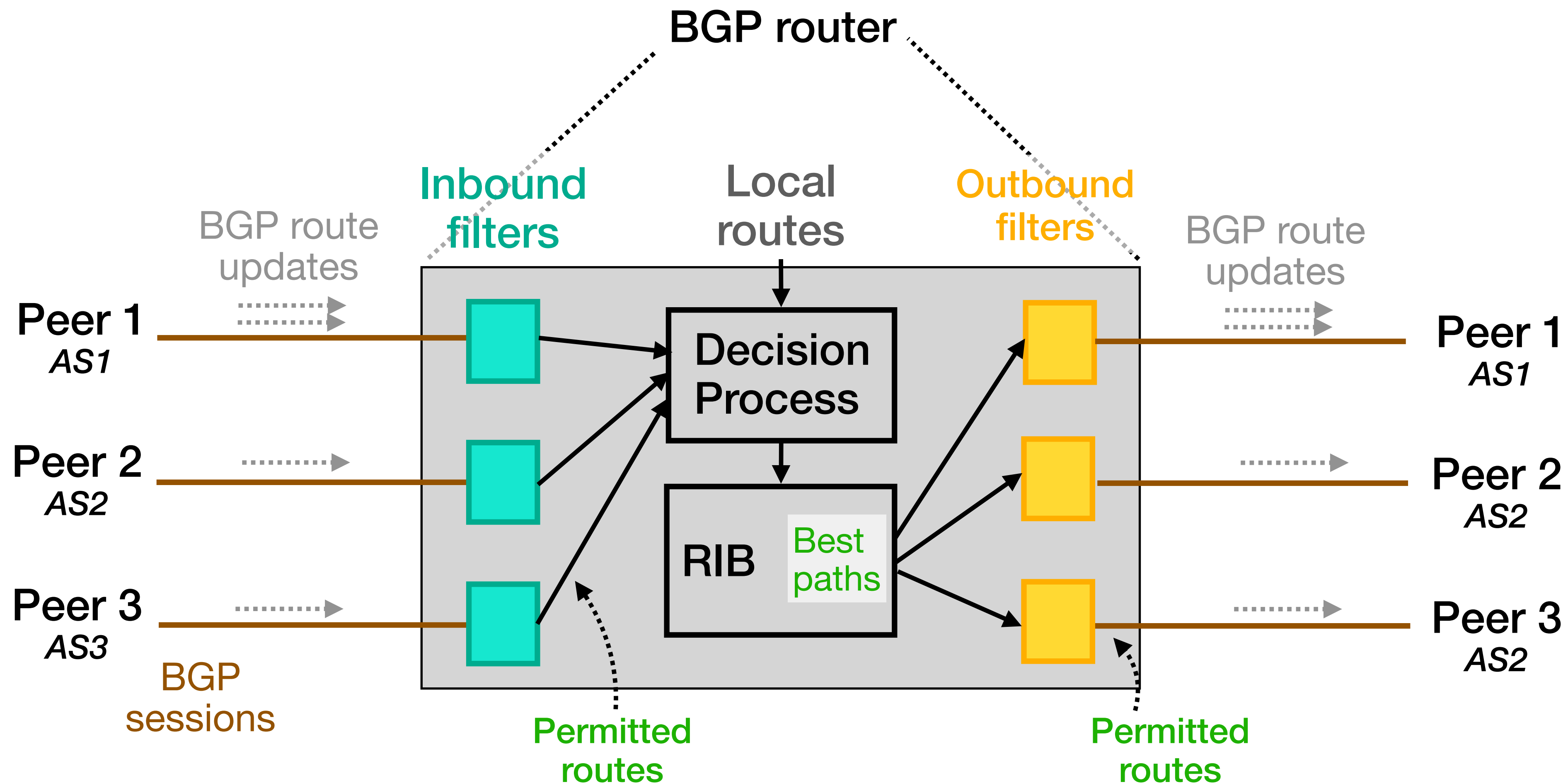
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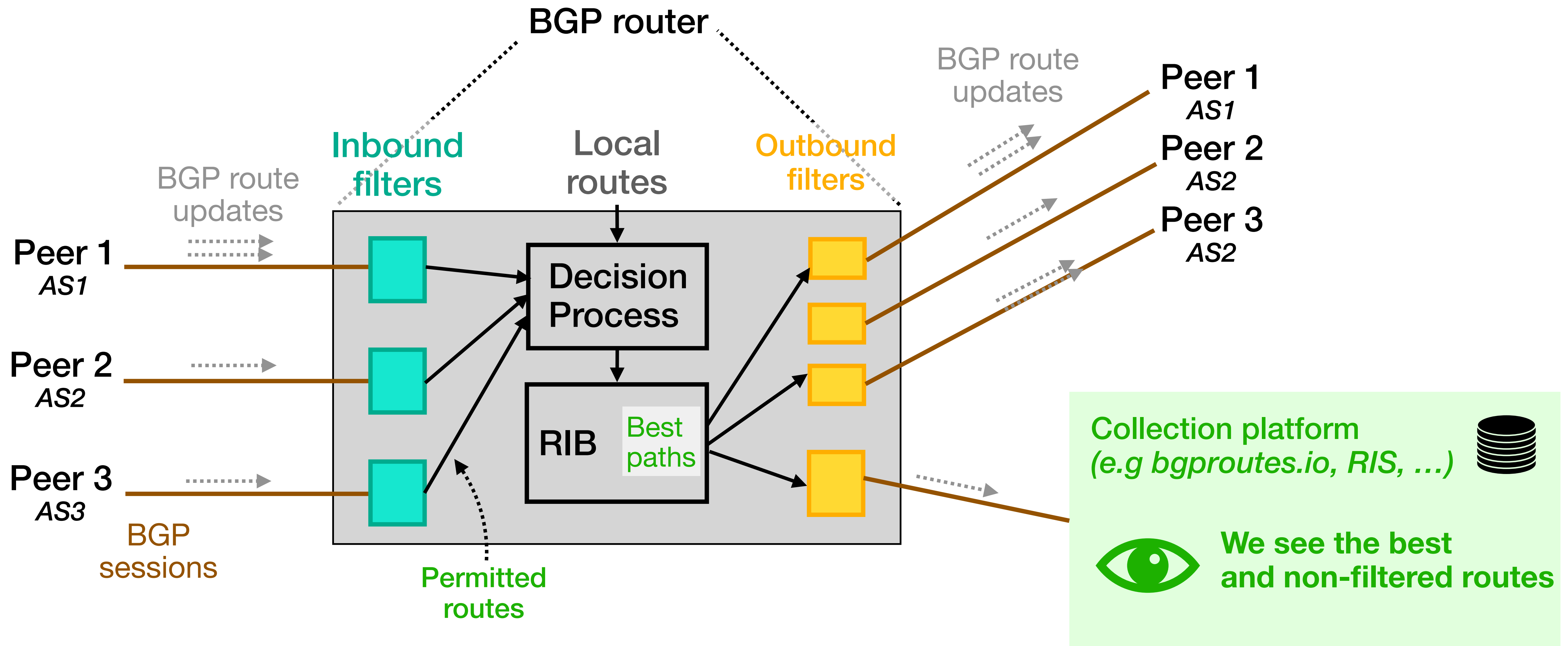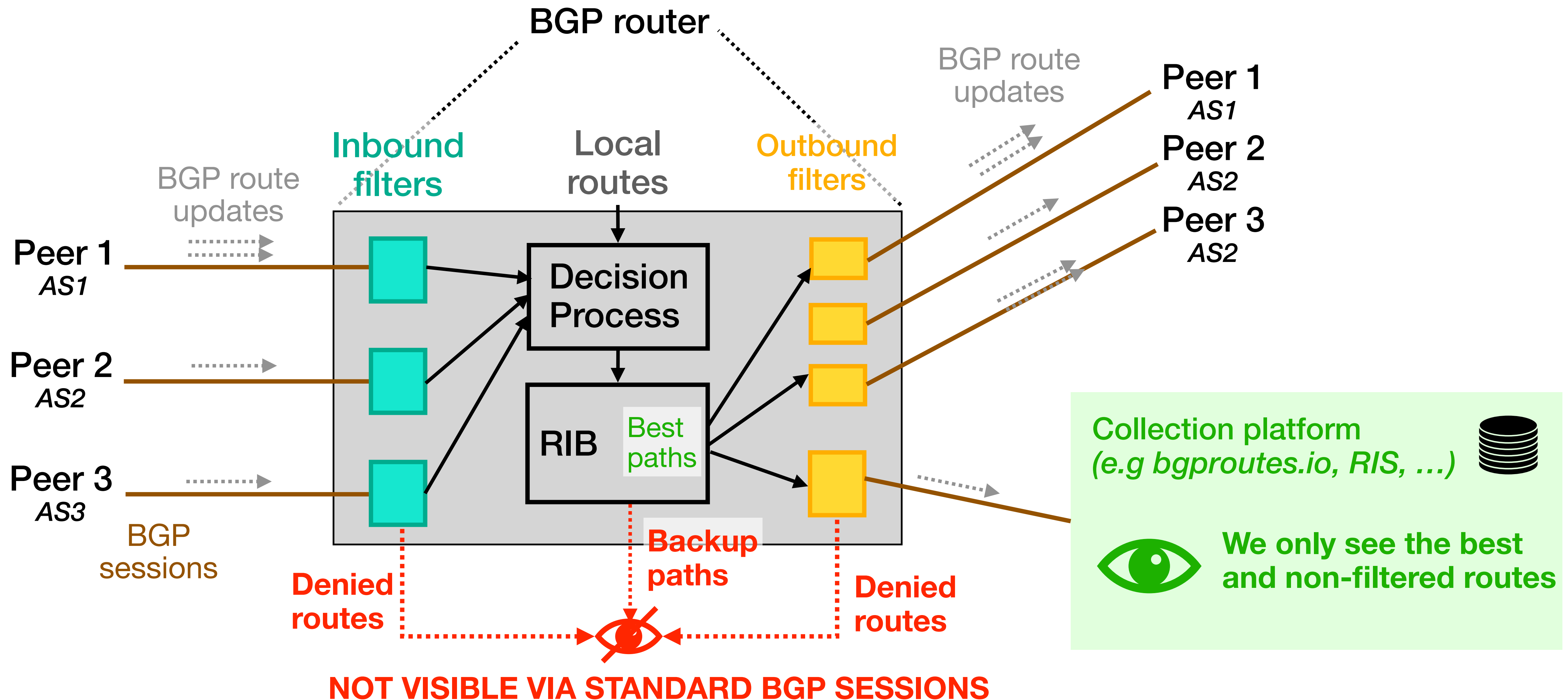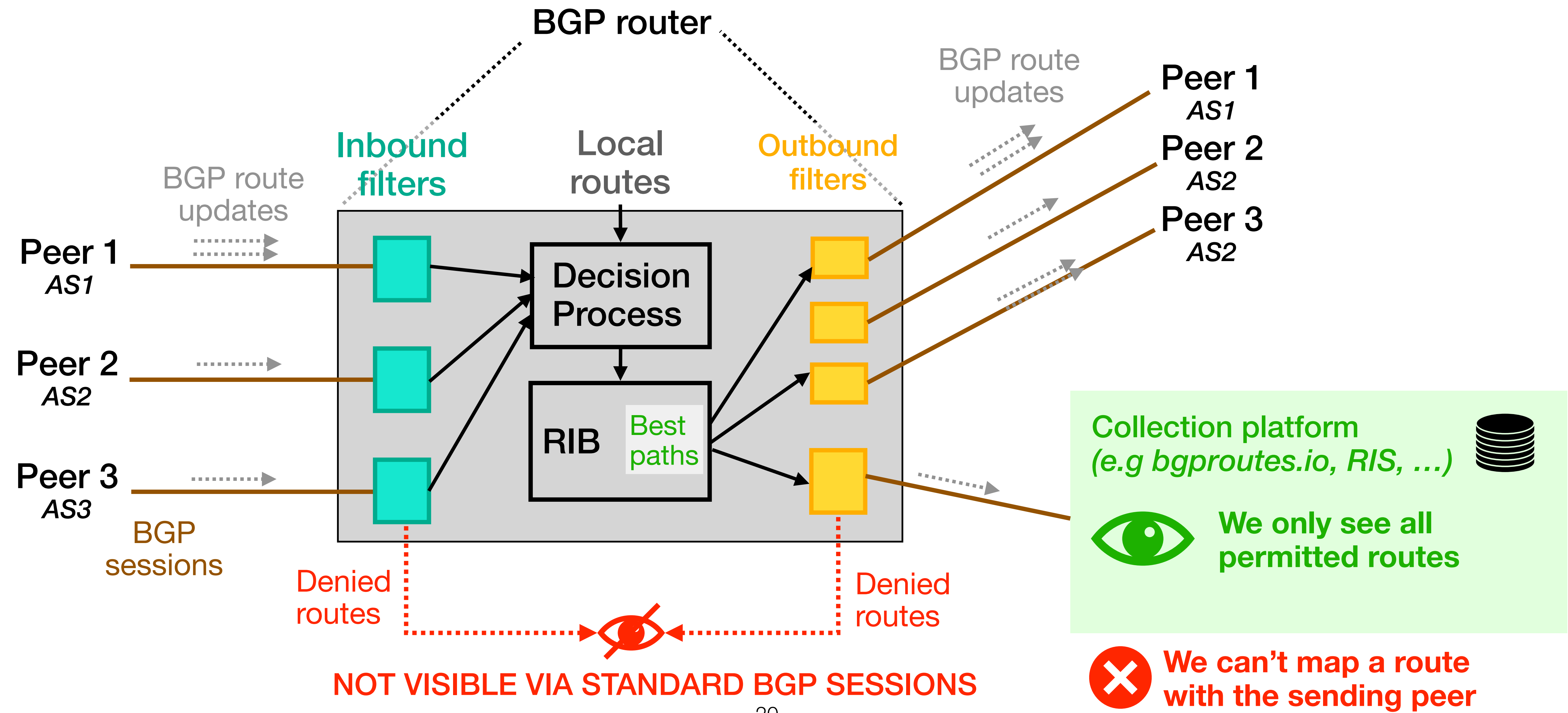
BGP router

Inbound filters

Local routes

Outbound filters

BGP route updates

Peer 1
AS1

Peer 2
AS2

Peer 3
AS2

BGP route updates

Peer 1
AS1

Decision Process

Peer 2
AS2

RIB   Best paths

Peer 3
AS3

BGP sessions

Permitted routes

Collection platform
(e.g bgproutes.io, RIS, …)

We see the best and non-filtered routes

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BGP router

BGP route updates

Inbound filters

Local routes

Outbound filters

BGP route updates

Peer 1
AS1

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Peer 3
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BGP route updates

Peer 1
AS1

Decision Process

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AS2

RIB   Best paths

Peer 3
AS3

BGP sessions

Denied routes

Backup paths

Denied routes

Collection platform
(e.g bgproutes.io, RIS, …)

We only see the best and non-filtered routes

NOT VISIBLE VIA STANDARD BGP SESSIONS

Challenge #2: BGP Add-path allows the export of backup routes but that does not resolve the underlying lack of visibility

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BGP router

Inbound filters

Local routes

Outbound filters

BGP route updates

Peer 1
AS1

Peer 2
AS2

Peer 3
AS2

BGP route updates

Peer 1
AS1

Decision Process

Peer 2
AS2

RIB   Best paths

Peer 3
AS3

BGP sessions

Denied routes

Denied routes

NOT VISIBLE VIA STANDARD BGP SESSIONS

Collection platform
(e.g bgproutes.io, RIS, …)

We only see all permitted routes

We can't map a route with the sending peer

Outline

1. Increasing coverage is **hard**

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The BGP Monitoring Protocol (BMP) has two main advantages over standard BGP sessions when used for monitoring

✅ It provides all route updates on a per-peer basis

✅ It provides route updates at all stages of the BGP processing pipeline

➡️ It's also simple to configure

BMP allows to collect routes at every stage of the BGP router

BGP router

Inbound filters

Local routes

Outbound filters

BGP route updates

BGP route updates

Peer 1
AS1

Peer 2
AS2

Peer 3
AS3

BGP sessions

Decision Process

RIB   Best paths

Peer 1
AS1

Peer 2
AS2

Peer 3
AS2
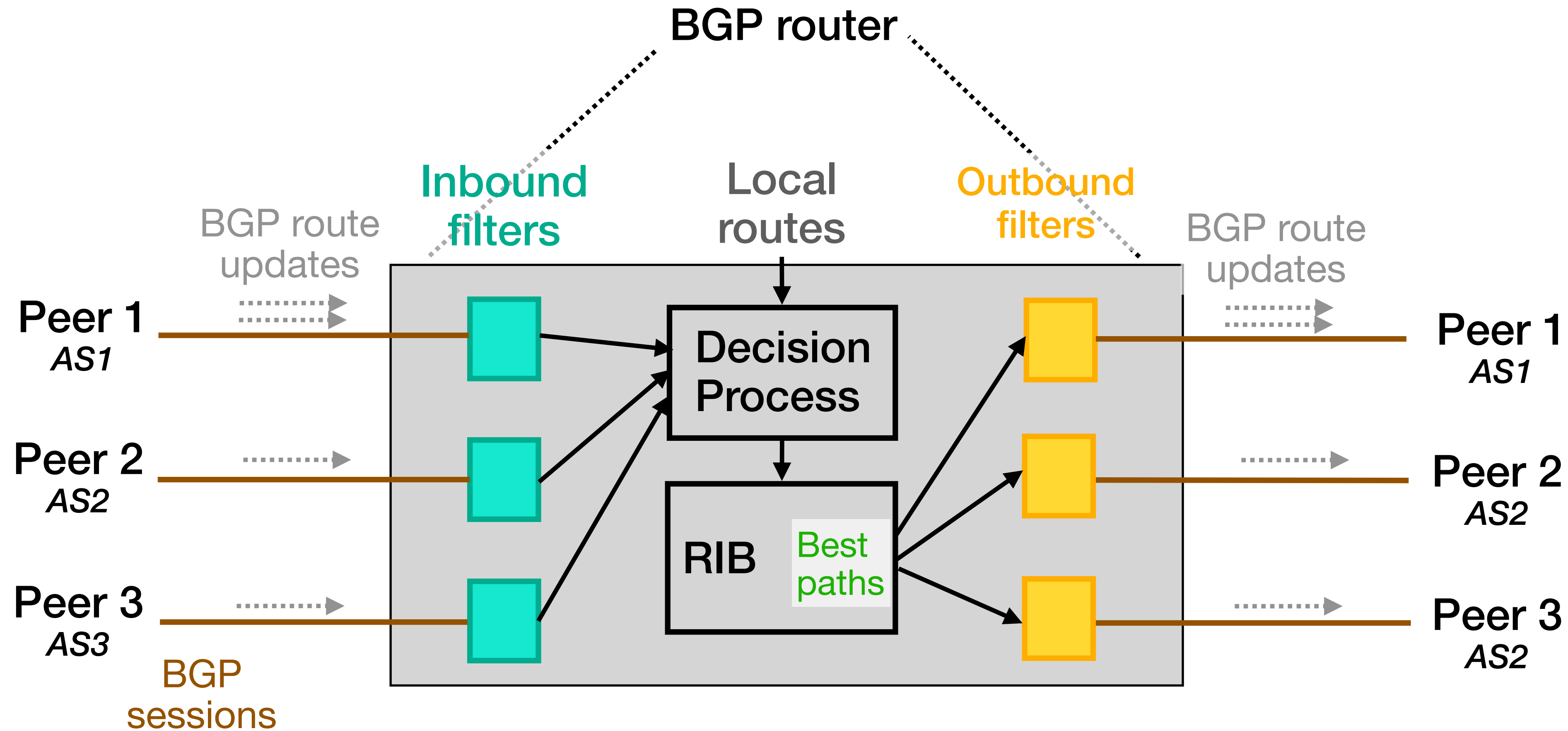
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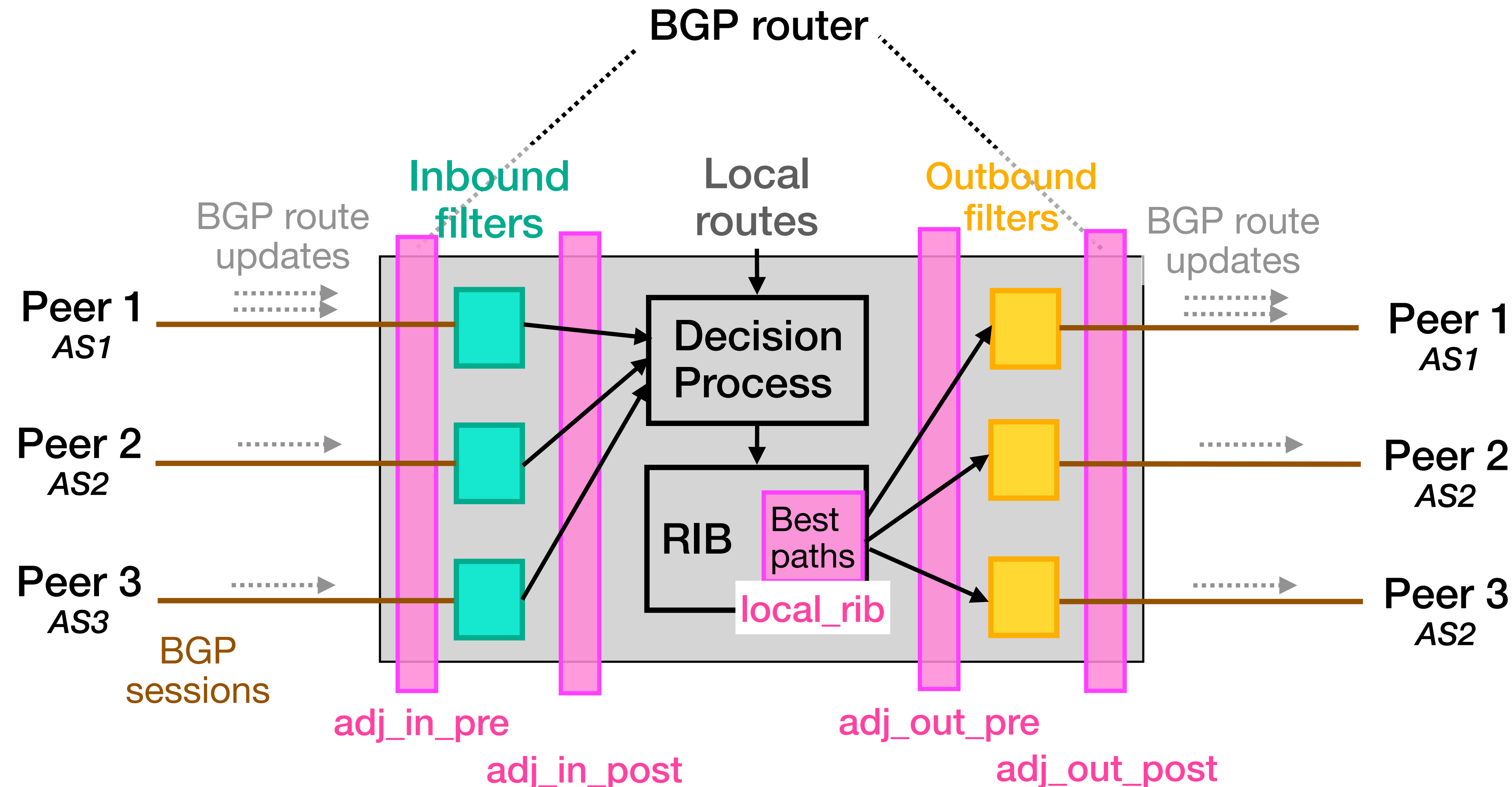
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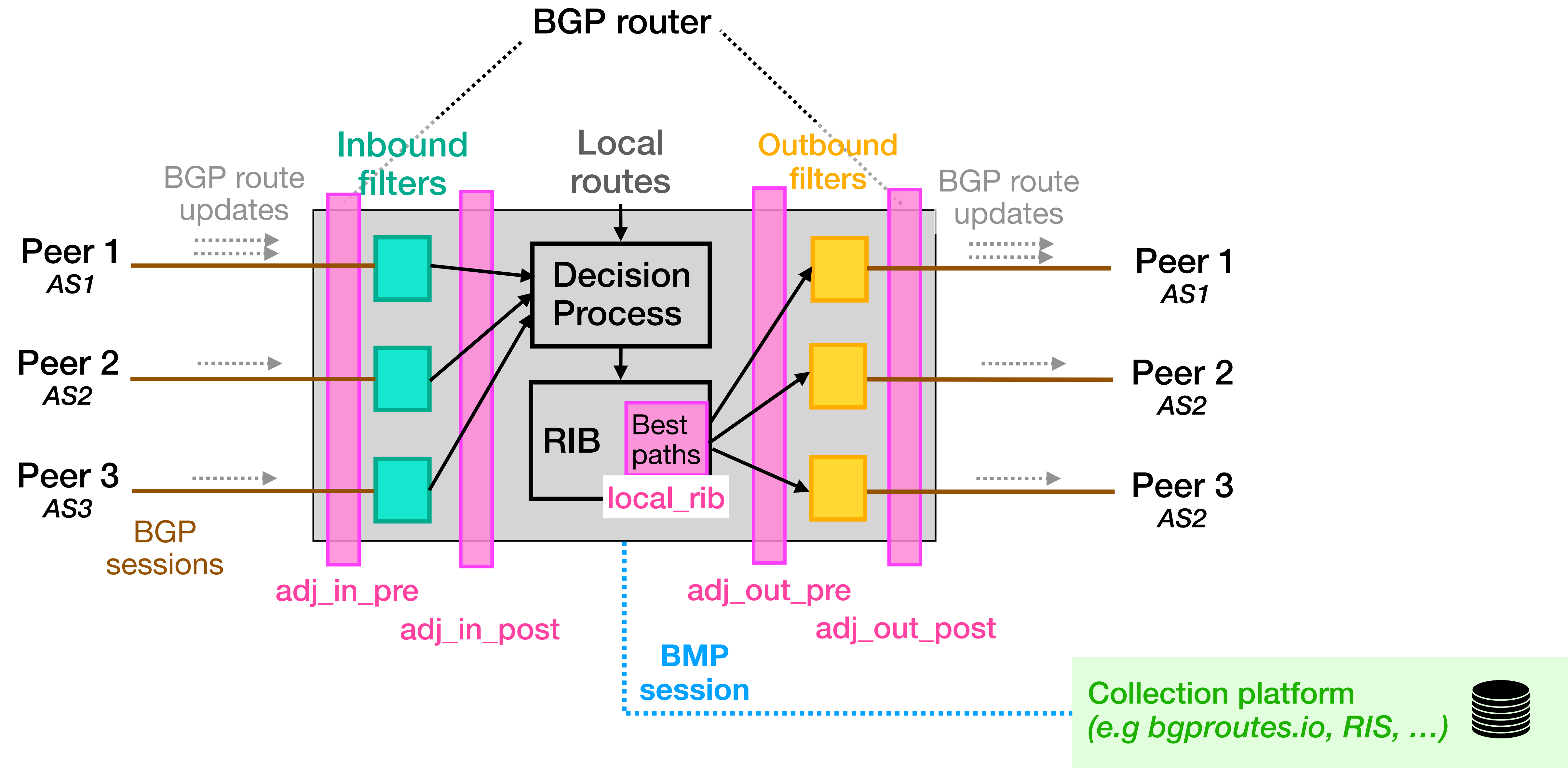
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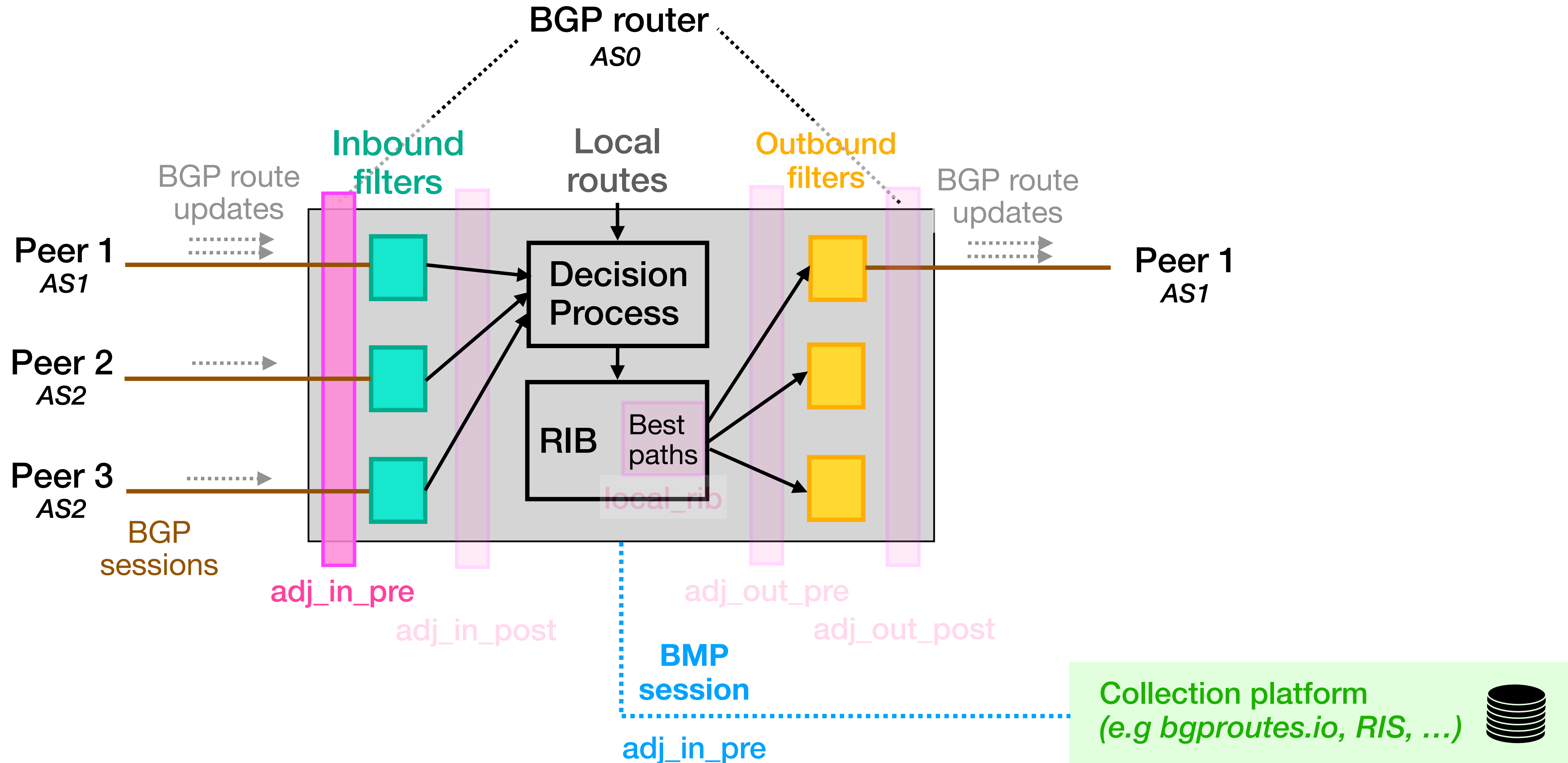
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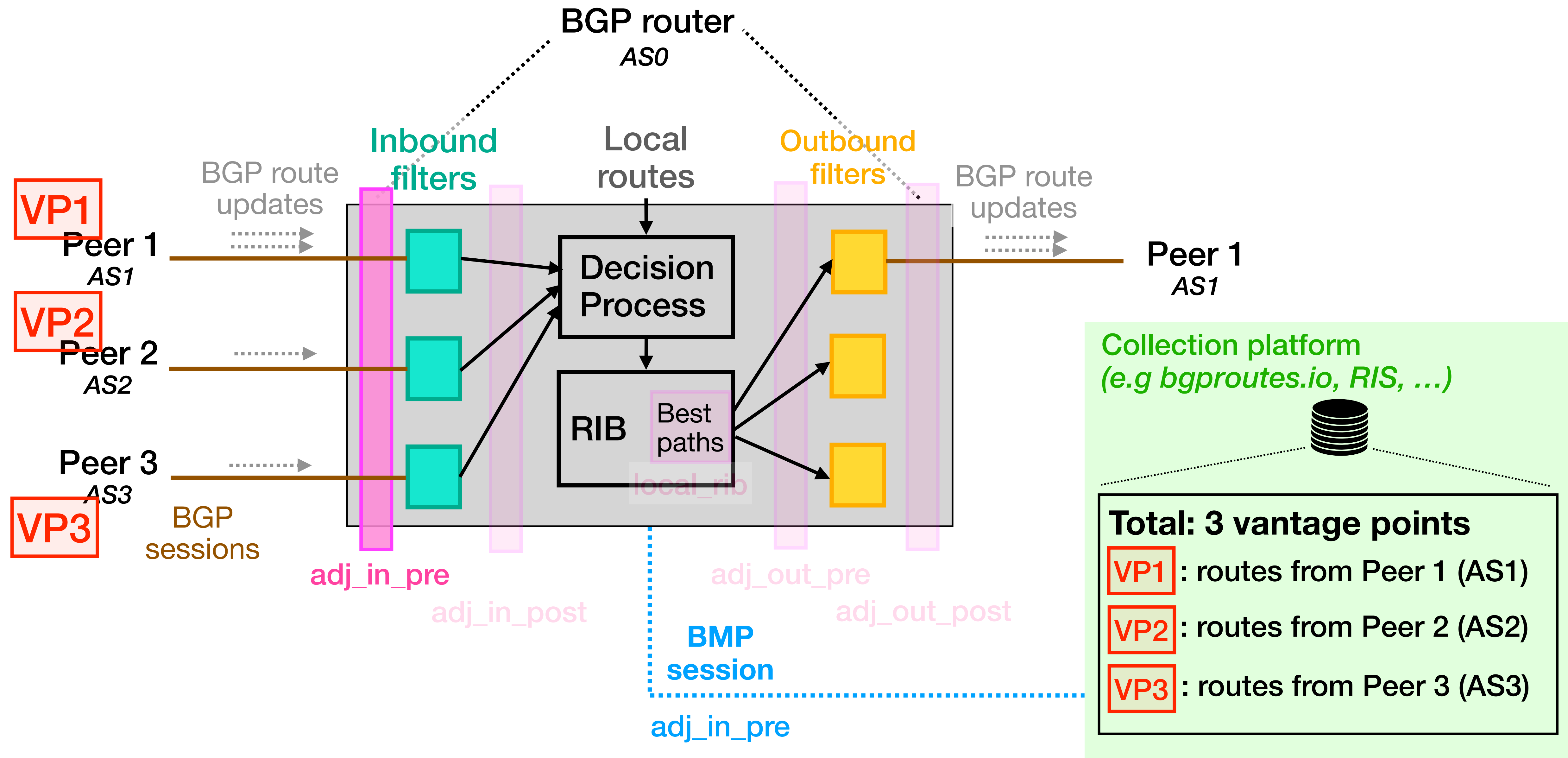
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1. Increasing coverage is hard

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Connecting to bgproutes.io with BMP is fully automated and requires minimal efforts

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1. Log in with your PeeringDB account

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STEP #1 **Submit your connection details**

Select the VM with whom you want to connect.

We recommend selecting the VM with the lowest latency to your router for more accurate timestamps.

```
5.78.83.182 (US-hillsboro)                              ⌄
```

Enter the IP address your router will use to connect.

We'll use this to prepare our infrastructure to accept the connection from your router. Make sure your router uses this IP as the source address when establishing the BMP session.

```
Your IP address
```

Tell us in which AS is your router.

We use this information in our infrastructure and the public API.

```
2200                                                    ⌄
```

Exclude specific peers (optional)

Some routers (e.g., FRRouting) export BMP data for all BGP neighbors and don't let you choose which peers to include. If you'd rather not share data for specific neighbors, enter a comma-separated list of ASNs below. Any BMP updates coming from these ASNs will be ignored and not published.

```
e.g., 64496,64512
```

Use destination port `45678` when connecting your BMP router to bgproutes.io.

To ensure data quality and platform stability, we reserve the right to remove

▶ 3. Complete and submit the form so our infrastructure is ready to accept your BMP session

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Use destination port 45678 when connecting your BMP router to bgproutes.io.

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If you do not want to export data for some peers, you can specify it here

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Outline

We provide a user-friendly interface to monitor your BGP/BMP sessions

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Example for RGNET (AS3927, AS4128, AS3130)

Your BGP sessions
Each of these sessions is a vantage point

ID	ASN	IP	Organisation	Platform ^	Platform's IP	RIB size v4	RIB size v6	Status	Actions
1074	3927	198.180.150.120	RGNET-IAD	bgproutes.io	185.216.75.11	994602	0	Up	Delete
1035	4128	157.238.224.206	RGNET-DFW	bgproutes.io	185.216.75.11	1018198	0	Up	Delete
1094	3130	147.28.0.5	RGNET-SEA	bgproutes.io	185.216.75.11	1000258	0	Up	Delete
706	3130	147.28.7.1	RGNET-SEA	RouteViews		22	0	Up	
1753	3130	2001:418:1:7::1	RGNET-SEA	RouteViews		0	228355	Up	
789	3130	147.28.7.2	RGNET-SEA	RouteViews		999879	0	Up	
1625	3130	2001:418:1:7::2	RGNET-SEA	RouteViews		0	228358	Up	

Seven BGP sessions

Your BMP sessions
These BMP sessions are operated by your ASN. Click "View the VPs" to see all BMP-derived vantage points.

ASN v	IP	Organisation	Platform	Platform's IP	# of VPs	Actions	
4128	157.238.224.206	RGNET-DFW	bgproutes.io	185.216.75.11	2	View the VPs	Delete
4128	129.250.12.22	RGNET-DFW	bgproutes.io	185.216.75.11	10	View the VPs	Delete

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Two BMP sessions

A single BMP session with RGNET exports data for ten VPs

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Number of VPs derived from these BMP sessions

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Three methods to access data:

MRT Archive

To access bulk data

historical data

API

To quickly retrieve specific slices of the data

near realtime

Websocket stream

For realtime applications

realtime

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pybgproutesmrt

pybgproutesapi

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The API offers four endpoints:

vantage_points

updates

rib

topology

Example: Building a looking glass

```python
# Let's use our Python client to retrieve the data
from pybgproutesapi import vantage_points, rib


# Let's retrieve some vantage points (BGP and BMP)
vps = vantage_points(source=['bgproutes.io', 'ris', 'pch'])
```

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# Finally, we retrieve the rib for some prefixes and print them for every VP
response = rib(
    vps,
    date="2025-09-30T15:00:00",
    prefix_exact_match=['65.169.6.0/23', '91.106.223.0/24', '105.77.0.0/16']
    )

print (response)
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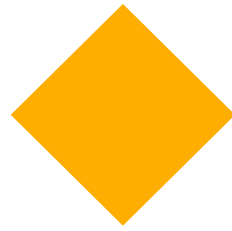
If preferred, users can work just with the BMP-derived vantage points

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print (response)
```

Expanding Internet Routing Visibility with BMP

BMP	BGP
🔶 Supported by most routers, but not all (e.g., MikroTik)	✅ Supported by all routers
✅ Simple to configure a session	✅ Very simple to configure a session
✅ One session can provide data for dozens of VPs	👎 One session provides data for only one VP (Add-path can help)
✅ Provide all routes, including filtered or non-preferred ones	👎 Only provide the non-filtered best routes

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